

Notes

Abbreviations

FAED: Regis Armstrong OFM Cap. et al. ed. *Francis of Assisi: Early Documents* Vols. I, II, III

CAED: Regis Armstrong OFM Cap. *Clare of Assisi, Early Documents*, Saint Bonaventure, N.Y.: Franciscan Institute Publications, 1993

Habig: Marion A. Habig OFM ed. *St. Francis of Assisi Omnibus of Sources*. Quincy, Illinois: Franciscan Press, 1991

Chapter One

- 3 *illuminate the world* Regis J. Armstrong, CAED, pp. 152, 160
- 3 *her tiny feet* Chiara Frugoni, *A Day in A Medieval City*, University of Chicago Press, 2005; p. 12
- 4 *man of few words* Clare's lineage from Gemma Fortini, "The Noble Family of St. Clare," *Franciscan Studies*, Vol. 42, pp. 48-67
- 4 *heel of Italy's boot* CAED, p. 137
- 5 *thirtieth birthday* Arnaldo Fortini, trans. Helen Moak, *Francis of Assisi*, New York: Crossroad, 1981, pp. 108, 119
- 7 *Assisi tax rolls* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 148
- 7 *in relative peace* William Heywood, *A History of Perugia*, New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1910, p. 34
- 7 *pope nor emperor* Ugolino Nicolini, *Scritti di Storia*, Napoli: Edizioni Scientifiche Italiane, 1993, p. 59-64
- 7 *and its debt* Nicolini, p. 333
- 7 *would have been like* Frugoni, p. 126
- 8 *never studied letters* CAED, p. 169
- 8 *prayers she said* CAED, p. 255
- 9 *not of noble birth* CAED, pp. 137, 141
- 9 *to be trustworthy* Nicolini, pp. 64-65, 70
- 11 *in Roman times* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 367
- 11 *were spent there* CAED, p. 184
- 12 *watchman recalled* CAED, p. 184

- 12 *to her skin* CAED, p. 184
- 12 *obligation to them was done* Caroline Walker Bynum, *Holy Feast and Holy Fast: The Religious Significance of Food to Medieval Women*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987
- 14 *speak out their consent* David Herlihy, *Medieval Households*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1985, p. 81
- 15 *in abject apology* Marion A. Habig OFM, *Omnibus of Sources*, Quincy, Illinois: Franciscan Press, 1991, p. 486; Arnaldo Fortini, p. 335
- 15 *gurgles and pips* Habig, p. 1375; Clare's presence and reaction are surmised by the author
- 16 *the ridiculous Rufino* FAED III, pp.507, 620
- 17 *came to the city* CAED, p. 256
- 18 *short and dark* Irene Barbiera and Gianpiero Dalla-Zuanna, "Population Dynamics in Italy in the Middle Ages: New Insights from Archaeological Findings" *Population and Development Review*, Vol. 35, No. 2 (June, 2009), p. 375; "The relics of Saint Clare Exposed in the Basilica of St. Clare," <http://www.assisiantachiara.it/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Reliquie-sr-Anastasia.pdf>, p. 15
- 18 *five feet five* Steckel, Richard, "New Light on the 'Dark Ages': The Remarkably Tall Stature of Northern European Men during the Medieval Era." *Social Science History*. Vol. 28. pp. 211-229 https://www.researchgate.net/publication/240740622_New_Light_on_the_Dark_Ages_The_Remarkably_Tall_Stature_of_Northern_European_Men_during_the_Medieval_Era
- 19 *wandering preacher himself* André Vauchez, *Francis of Assisi*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2012, p. 34
- 20 *restoration of the Church of Saint Damian* CAED, p. 182
- 20 *for fine ladies* FAED II, p. 83
- 21 *gift of building stones* Marino Bigaroni, "San Damiano," *Franciscan Studies*, Vol. 47, 1987, p. 73 et. seq.
- 21 *company of Clare's mother* CAED, p. 182
- 21 *time to act* CAED, p. 259
- 21 *able to push it open* CAED, p. 259
- 22 *Francis and to the church* CAED, p. 174
- 22 *protection of Francis* Maria Pia Alberzoni, "Clare and San Damiano Between the Order of Friars Minor and the Papal Curia," *Greyfriars Review*, 2006, Vol. 20, Issue 1, p. 3
- 22 *punished by excommunication* CAED, pp. 260, 174 footnote (a)
- 23 *about four miles away* CAED, p. 174
- 24 *by no means safe* CAED, pp. 279; 281
- 24 *resolve of its women* CAED, p. 281
- 25 *known as Agnes* "Chronicle of the Twenty-Four Generals," *Annales Franciscaines*, Vol. III, p. 175
- 26 *those of her cities* CAED, pp. 174, 184

Chapter Two

- 27 *her first marriage* Richard Trexler, *Naked Before the Father: The Renunciation of Francis of Assisi*, Los Angeles: Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, University of California, 1989, pp. 10, 26
- 28 *Church of Saint Paul* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 92
- 29 *wooden pickling tub* *Encyclopedia Britannica* <https://www.britannica.com/art/interior-design/Late-medieval-Europe>
- 31 *controlled the road* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 115
- 32 *uneven spaces* Attilio Bartoli Langeli, “Gli scritti di Francesco: L’autografia di un illiterus” *Frata Francesco d’Assisi*. Spoleto: Centro Italiano di Studi sull’Alto Medioevo (1994) pp. 116–117
- 32 *Saint George in Assisi* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 95
- 33 *in the December Liberties* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 98
- 35 *all kinds of foolishness* Habig, p. 230
- 36 *there was a doubling* Ulf Büntgen and Willy Tegel, “European tree-ring data and the Medieval Climate Anomaly,” 2011, https://www.researchgate.net/publication/228843243_European_tree-ring_data_and_the_Medieval_Climate_Anomaly
- 38 *to be your guide* Aron Ja. Gurevich, ed. Jacques Le Goff, “The Merchant,” *Medieval Callings*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987, p. 245
- 38 *did not speak it well* FAED II, p. 73
- 42 *money purse* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 133, lyrics from James J. Wilhelm, *Lyrics of the Middle Ages: An Anthology*, New York: Garland Press, 1990, pp. 90, 119
- 43 *honored by all the world* Habig, p. 636

Chapter Three

- 44 *Vicar of Christ himself* *Patrologiae cursus completus* Vol. 214, p. 292
- 51 *called for fighting men* Donald E. Queller et al. “The Fourth Crusade, The Neglected Majority” *Speculum*, Vol. 49, Issue 3, July 1974, pp. 441-443
- 52 *was named a knight* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 180
- 52 *and for his knights* Jacques Dalarun, trans. Timothy J. Johnson, *The Rediscovered Life of St. Francis of Assisi Thomas of Celano*, St. Bonaventure University: Franciscan Institute Publications, 2016, p. 2
- 52 *he was not happy* Dalarun 2016, p. 3; Habig p. 233
- 52 *bringing out the vision* FAED II, pp. 70-71
- 53 *six Our Fathers* Henry A. Notaker, *History of Cookbooks*, Oakland: University of California Press, 2017, p.121
- 53 *people liked him* Habig, p. 230
- 53 *another had come out* Habig, p. 235
- 54 *would end up like her* Habig, p. 369
- 56 *workroom for inspiration* James Bruce Ross, *A study of twelfth-century interest in the antiquities of Rome*, undated, p. 310
- 56 *pulled him away* Dalarun, 2016, p. 23
- 57 *chapels and cemeteries* Herbert C. Covey, “People with Leprosy (Hansen’s disease) During the Middle Ages,” *The Social Science Journal*, 38 (2001), p. 317

- 59 *their hands in turn* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 206; Habig p. 900; James Walsh, *Medieval Medicine* London: A & C Black, Ltd, 1920 p. 181
- 61 *among these places* Dalarun 2016, p. 4; Habig p. 907
- 62 *upon her death* Trexler, p. 28
- 62 *Peter did this* Arnaldo Fortini, pp. 222, 226

Chapter Four

Main sources for the description of Rome are:

Richard Krautheimer, *Rome Profile of A City 312-1308*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1980

John Osborne, *Master Gregorius The Marvels of Rome*, Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Medieval Studies, 1987

- 66 *who helped him* Arnaldo Fortini, pp. 243, 245; *Archivum Franciscanum Historicum* Vol. I, pp. 144-147
- 68 *first follower of Francis* Habig, p. 373; FAED II, p. 37
- 69 *shoes on his feet* FAED I, p. 201
- 69 *style of the leaders* Delcorno, p. 151
- 70 *went through the town* Habig p. 916
- 71 *food for all of them* Habig, p. 979
- 71 *superior holiness* Habig, p. 1834
- 72 *their neighbors* Habig, p. 921
- 72 *capable of lying* FAED II, p. 163; FAED I, p. 388
- 73 *sin as stuffing it* Habig p. 380
- 73 *published in 1950* Ancel Keys, et al. *The Biology of Human Starvation*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1950
- 75 *as a threat* Dalarun 2016, p. 27
- 75 *movement would grow* FAED II, p. 40
- 76 *a suitable way* Habig, p. 1313-1314; p. 1516
- 79 *to see the pope* Nicolangelo D'Acunto, *Il Vescovo Guido Oppure i Vescovi Guido Cronotassi episcopale assisana e fonti francescane* "Melanges de l'Ecole française de Rome. Moyen-Age, Vol. 108 (1996), pp. 500, 501
- 82 *break with Rome* Brenda Bolton, *Innocent III Studies on Papal Authority Pastoral Care* Aldershot: Variorum, 1995, p. 170
- 84 *the same bed* FAED I, p. 593

Chapter Five

- 86 *walk from Assisi* Habig, p. 264
- 86 *read it once* FAED II p. 311; FAED III p. 515
- 87 *chapel and four huts* Gregory Paul Caicco, (doctoral thesis, School of Architecture, McGill University, October, 1998) "Ethics and Poetics: The Architectural Vision of Saint Francis of Assisi" pp. 83-84
- 87 *planted a hedge* Caicco, p. 83; Habig, pp. 986, 991
- 88 *jar of oil* Habig, pp. 1178, 985

- 88 *bark and plants* Dalarun, p. 22
- 89 *had become obscured* Habig, p. 258–259; Carlo Delcorno, “Origini della predicazione francescana” *Francesco d’Assisi e francescanesimo dal 1216 al 1226* Assisi, p. 151; FAED III, p. 453
- 91 *joyful in the Lord* Habig, pp. 465–66, 467
- 91 *good for me* FAED II, p. 787
- 92 *martyrs of them* Vauchez, p. 98
- 93 *forest of junipers* Arnald of Sarrant, trans. Noel Muscat, OFM, *Chronicle of the Twenty-Four Generals of the Order of Friars Minor*, Malta: TAU Franciscan Communications https://books.google.com/books?id=BU-n9AAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover&dq=chronicle+of+the+twenty+four+generals&hl=en&newbks=1&newbks_redir=0&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiK7OvF7orxAhVtneAKHR-eCDcMQ6AEWAHoECAsQA#v=onepage&q=chronicle%20of%20the%20twenty%20four%20generals&f=false; Brother Juniper
- 93 *returned the animal* Habig, p. 514; FAED II p. 163
- 94 *service of Christ for a long time* Habig, p. 1011
- 94 *in 1289* FAED II, p. 103; Vauchez, p. 308
- 95 *stone pavement* Marina Righetti Tosti-Croce, “La chiesa di santa Chiara ad Assisi: architettura” *Santa Chiara in Assisi. Architettura e decorazione* Milan: Silvana, 2002, pp. 23–24
- 96 *Saint Damian and Portiuncula* Maria Pia Alberzoni, *Clare of Assisi and the Poor Sisters and the Thirteenth Century*, St. Bonaventure University: Franciscan Institute Publications, 2004, p. 38
- 96 *one of her cousins* CAED, p. 182
- 97 *holes and tears* Maureen C. Miller, *Clothing the Clergy: Virtue and Power in Medieval Europe 800–1200*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2014, p. 141
- 97 *in his path* Catherine M. Mooney, *Clare of Assisi and the Thirteenth-Century Church*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016 p. 25; Arnaldo Fortini p. 206
- 98 *secular clothing* Maria Pia Alberzoni, trans. Edward Hagman OFM Cap, “Clare and San Damiano Between the Order of Friars Minor and the Papal Curia,” *Greyfriars Review*, 2006 p. 8 fn 21; Mooney, p. 25; Arnaldo Fortini, p. 206
- 98 *as great delights* CAED, pp. 58, 146–7, 158
- 99 *mentioned above* FAED I, p. 594; Habig, p. 1604
- 100 *source of revenues* Arnaldo Fortini, pp. 367, 368
- 101 *resulting miracles* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 370
- 102 *stow away* Habig, p. 274
- 103 *see its sultan* Habig, p. 275
- 104 *for the spit* Habig, p. 548
- 105 *back in another* Habig, p. 480

Chapter Six

Main Sources for the environment of Rome are:

- Brenda M. Bolton, eds. W.J. Sheils and Diana Wood, "Daughters of Rome" *Women in the Church*, London: The Ecclesiastical History Society, 1990
- Bolton, *Innocent III Studies on Papal Authority Pastoral Care*, Aldershot: Variorum, 1995
- Richard Krauthheimer, *Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1986
- Krauthheimer, *Rome Profile of A City 312-1308*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press, 1980
- The Miracles of St. Dominic* Narrated by Sister Cecilia: <http://www.domcentral.org/trad/domdocs/0006.htm>
- Zoé Oldenbourg, trans. Peter Green, *Massacre at Montsegur; a History of the Albigensian Crusade*, New York: Pantheon Books, 1962
- Jane Sayers, *Innocent III: Leader of Europe 1198-1216*, New York: Longman Group, 1994

- 111 *cooking on the street* Richard Krauthheimer, *Rome Profile of A City 312-1308*, p. 285
- 113 *at the onlooker* Anne L. Clark, ed. Theodolinda Barolini, "Under Whose Care? The Madonna of San Sisto and Women's Monastic Life in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Century Rome," *Medieval Constructions in Gender and Identity: Essays in Honor of Joan M. Frerrante*, Tempe: Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, 2005 p. 30
- 116 *not at least in practice* Oldenbourg, p. 39
- 116 *accused of being a heretic* Habig, pp. 281, 428; FAED II p. 438
- 117 *fornication and abominations* Oldenbourg, p. 94
- 117 *has failed to do so* Oldenbourg, p. 95
- 118 *powerful and resonant* Simon Tugwell OP, *Early Dominicans: Selected Writings*, Mahweh, N.J.: The Paulist Press, 1986, p. 344
- 123 *From this couple* George L. Williams, *Papal Genealogy: The Families and Descendants of the Popes*, p. 21
- 123 *in Jacqueline's era* Ferdinand Gregorovius, *History of the City of Rome in the Middle Ages*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010, Vol. 4, p. 289
- 124 *in the Colosseum* David L. Bomgardner, *The Story of the Roman Amphitheater*, New York; Routledge, 2000, p. 222
- 124 *florum meorum* Arnaldo Fortini, *Francesco d'Assisi e l'Italia del suo tempo*. Rome: Biblioteca di Storia Patria, 1968, Book II p. 453
- 125 *visiting near Gubbio* FAED II, p. 321
- 125 *with great joy* FAED I, p. 249
- 125 *after Francis's death* FAED II, p. 462
- 126 *one named Praxeda* CAED, p. 111

Chapter Seven

Main Sources for the Fourth Lateran Council are:

Jessalyn Bird et al. (eds) *Crusade and Christendom: Annotated Documents in Translation From Innocent III to the Fall of Acre, 1187-1291*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013

Medieval Sourcebook: Twelfth Ecumenical Council: Lateran IV 1215

<http://sourcebooks.fordham.edu/halsall/basis/lateran4.asp>

Jane Sayers, *Innocent III: Leader of Europe 1198-1216*, New York: Longman Group, 1994

- 127 *presented to Francis Habig*, pp. 293-294
- 127 *was a zither* [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perdigon#/media/File:BnF_ms_12473_fol_36_-_Perdigon_\(1\).jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Perdigon#/media/File:BnF_ms_12473_fol_36_-_Perdigon_(1).jpg)
- 127 *he was not happy* Habig, pp. 449, p. 660; <https://www.treccani.it/enciclopedia/beato-pacifico/>
- 129 *points out* Vauchez, p. 62
- 129 *peacock's glorious tail* Habig, p. 450
- 130 *as long as Francis lived* Habig, p. 458-459
- 131 *ate a newborn lamb* Vauchez, pp. 271-273
- 132 *a man of God* Habig, pp. 58, 277-280, 722
- 134 *recalled him to the Lateran Palace* Habig, p. 1608
- 134 *Pentecost and Michaelmas* FAED I, p. 580
- 135 *to live in their own households* Habig, p. 945
- 136 *honor and obedience* Arnaldo Fortini, pp. 255, 257; D'Acunto, p. 504
- 136 *friends in Liège* FAED I, p. 578
- 136 *to be consecrated* John V. Tolan, *Saint Francis and the Sultan: The Curious History of a Christian-Muslim Encounter*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2009, pp. 20-21
- 137 *spiritual things*" FAED I, p. 579
- 138 *they deserve.*" FAED I, p. 579
- 139 *quince wine* Vauchez, p. 65; Habig, p. 1602
- 139 *little bird* Habig, p. 948
- 140 *as important as preaching* Placid Hermann trans., *XIIIth Century Chronicles*, Chicago: Franciscan Herald Press, 1961, p. 21-23
- 141 *all were fed* FAED III, p. 51; CAED, p. 161
- 141 *brethren demonstrate it* FAED III, p. 813
- 142 *woman's sole* CAED, pp. 148, 160
- 142 *to fill it* CAED, pp. 140, 271
- 143 *night's rest* CAED, pp. 160, 272
- 143 *glory from men* "The Golden Sayings of Giles of Assisi," Intro xix, https://archive.org/stream/thegoldensayings00robiuoft/thegoldensayings00robiuoft_djvu.txt
- 143 *animal dung* Habig, p. 418; FAED II, p. 290

- 144 *section of the city* Christopher Kleinhenz, *Medieval Italy: An Encyclopedia*, London: Routledge, 2004, Florence entry; Franklin Toker, *On Holy Ground: Liturgy, Architecture and Urbanism in the Cathedral and the Streets of Medieval Florence*, Harvey Miller Publishers, 2009, p. 135
- 145 *Cardinal Priest of Saints John and Paul* Werner Maleczek, *Papst und Kardinalskolleg von 1191 bis 1216*, Wien: Verlage der Osterreichischen Akademie de Wissenschaftern, 1984 p. 130
- 147 *fruit of the city of Rome* Thomas de Cantimpré, trans. Hugh Feiss, *OSB Supplement to the Life of Marie d'Oignies*, Toronto: Peregrina Publishing, 1990, p. 22
- 148 *left the peninsula* FAED II, p. 216
- 149 *for an answer* FAED I, p. 559
- 149 *to keep it* Hermann, p. 23
- 149 *November 30* Hermann, p. 41
- 150 *fierce inhabitants* Hermann, pp. 12, 21–23

Chapter Eight

A major source for this chapter is James M. Powell, *Anatomy of a Crusade, 1213–1221*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1990

- 152 *wrathful God stood by* Bird, Jessalyn et al. (eds) *Crusade and Christendom: Annotated Documents in Translation From Innocent III to the Fall of Acre, 1187–1291* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2013, p. 126
- 152 *read their psalters* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 121; Salimbene, Joseph L. Baird, Giuseppe Baglivi, and John Robert Kane. *The chronicle of Salimbene de Adam* Binghamton, N.Y: Medieval & Renaissance Texts & Studies, 1986, p. 75
- 153 *to join them* Hermann, p. 136
- 153 *damage done* Arnaldo Fortini, pp. 125, 395
- 155 *expanse of waves*, Richard Unger, “Difficult Sources: Crusade Art and the Depiction of Ships,” Gertwage, Ruthy and Jeffreys, Elizabeth (eds), *Shipping, Trade and Crusade in the Medieval Mediterranean*, New York and London: Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group, 2012, p. 85
- 157 *to the Crusaders* Paul Moses, *The Saint and the Sultan The Crusades, Islam and Francis of Assisi’s Mission of Peace* New York: Doubleday Religion, 2009, p. 109; Powell, p. 161
- 157 *as interpreters and teachers* Steven Runciman, *A History of the Crusades*, Cambridge University Press, Vol. 3, 1954, p. 144
- 159 *that man* Geraldine Heng, *Empire of Magic*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2003, pp. 451–452
- 159 *sultan’s offer* Thomas C. Van Cleve, “The Crusade of Frederick II,” *A History of the Crusades Vol. 2 The Later Crusades, 1189–1311*, eds. R. L. Wolff and H.W. Hazard, Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969, p. 409
- 160 *Follow your conscience* Habig, pp. 380, 713
- 162 *formed a wall* Powell, p. 159

- 163 *took only Illuminato* FAED I, pp. 605, 609; Habig, pp. 703-705; Arnaldo Fortini, p. 396
- 164 *among wolves* Habig, p. 703
- 165 *Palm Sunday, 1192* Moses p.68; Thomas Andrew Archer, *The Crusade of Richard I 1189-1192*, New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1889, p. 214
- 166 *trachoma* Habig, p. 1015
- 167 *patient to wear* Sami K. Hamarneh, *Health Sciences in Early Islam*, San Antonio: Noor Health Foundation, 1983, Vol. 2, p. 41
- 167 *forced on him* FAED III, p. 796
- 168 *in written form* "What Do Muslims Believe About Jesus?" <https://www.islam-guide.com/ch3-10.htm>
- 169 *left my Heart* Gril Denis ed. and trans., *La Risala de Safi al-din abi L-Mansur Ibn Zafr Biographies de Maitres Spirituels Connus par un Cheikh Egyptien du VII/XIIIème siecles*, Cairo: Institut Francais d'Archeologie, 1986, p. 180
- 170 *it was reported* Habig, p. 277
- 171 *most pleasing religion* FAED I, p. 607
- 172 *not neophytes* Habig, p. 1612; FAED I, pp. 581, 585
- 174 *after the resurrection* Nicole Chareyron, trans W. Donald Wilson, *Pilgrims to Jerusalem in the Middle Ages*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2005, p. 78
- 174 *Frederick Barbarossa* C.R. Condor, *The City of Jerusalem*, London: John Murray, 1909, p. 313
- 174 *to the east* Information on Jerusalem sites is from Conder pp. 317, 284, 290
- 176 *denounced them* FAED III, p. 793; Hermann, pp 27-29
- 177 *be incurable* Hermann, pp. 27-28; FAED III, p. 793, 795

Chapter Nine

- 182 *outside Assisi* Alberzoni 2004, pp. 39-41, 117, 165
- 183 *Saint Damian at Assisi* Mooney, pp. 58-59
- 183 *including the Lesser Brothers* FAED II, p. 54
- 183 *spirit of Francis* CAED, p. 349
- 185 *years later* Arnaldo Fortini, pp. 569-570; CAED pp. 146-7, 158, 168
- 185 *Gasdia* CAED, p. 161
- 187 *daily life* CAED, p. 144
- 191 *sinful man* CAED, p. 101
- 193 *"many popes."* Placid Hermann (trans), *XIIIth Century Chronicle*, Chicago: Franciscan Herald Press, 1961, p. 29
- 193 *Saint Benedict* CAED, p. 101
- 194 *leave the order* FAED III, p. 399
- 195 *travel quickly* Raoul Manselli, *St. Francis of Assisi*, Chicago: Franciscan Herald Press, 1988, p. 248
- 195 *horror and chagrin* Habig, p. 389
- 196 *decamped* Habig, pp. 412, 1492
- 198 *the Prophet* Tolan, p. 6; for Portugal and Morocco background see Hugh Kennedy, *Muslim Spain and Portugal: A Political History of al-Andalus*, London and New York: Longman, 1996

- 198 *as they had done* CAED, p. 158, 162
 199 *Cardinal of Ostia* Hermann, p. 29; Habig, p. 383
 200 *their disturbers* Alberzoni 2004, pp. 28–30
 201 *with sisters* FAED III, pp. 794–95; Habig, p. 1894

Chapter Ten

- 203 *good for his soul* Habig, p. 1058
 204 *you shall obey* Habig, p. 477
 204 *in charge* Brooke, Rosalind B. *Early Franciscan Government: Elias to Bonaventure*, Cambridge University Press, 1959, p. 79
 204 *to replace them* Habig, p. 419
 205 *their reading* Habig, pp. 437, 1163
 205 *allowed to lie there* Habig, pp. 484, 485
 206 *with meat* Habig, p. 1016
 210 *as for them* CAED, p. 58
 211 *back to Francis* CAED, pp. 144–145
 211 *miserable state* FAED III, p. 795
 212 *sit," he said* Habig, p. 414
 213 *several times* Habig, p. 279

Chapter Eleven

- 214 *with him in Perugia* Arnaldo Fortini, p. 290n; FAED III, p. 333
 215 *explanation kindly* Habig, p. 424
 216 *survives at Greccio* Paul Sabatier, *Examen critique des recits concernant la visite de Jacqueline de Settesoli à Saint François*, Paris: Fischbacher, 1910, pp. 301–304
 217 *recommend to me* Habig, p. 1849
 218 *that fact* Habig, p. 290; FAED II, p. 7
 219 *Saint Peter* Habig, p. 461; *Papst und Kardinalskolleg von 1191 bis 1216*, Wien: Verlage der Osterreichischen Akademie de Wissenschaftern, 1984 p. 137
 219 *stay alone* Habig, pp. 1066, 1072
 220 *downpour* FAED II, p. 311
 221 *simplicity and purity* Habig, p. 1218
 221 *Elias's lifetime* Brooke 1959, Plate I
 225 *devotions and reflections* FAED III, pp. 797–798
 227 *could leave the order* FAED II p. 132; FAED III pp. 127–128
 228 *guidance of the Lord* Habig p. 662; FAED II p. 558
 230 *wedding bed* Habig, p. 415
 232 *into pride* FAED I, p. 126; Habig, p. 1089
 232 *knowledge than that* Habig, p. 1089
 233 *fallen masonry* Brooke 1959, p. 290
 234 *assassinations* Habig, pp. 1601–1602; FAED II, p. 807
 234 *when needed* CAED, p. 79
 235 *God's word* Habig, p. 527
 237 *following it* FAED III, p. 419

- 237 *his preface* Habig, p. 57
 238 *attacking his head* Habig, pp. 416, 1071
 239 *Nativity of Christ* www.jassa.org/?p=5152
 239 *new Bethlehem* Habig, p. 301-302
 240 *the ordained* Habig, p. 517

Chapter Twelve

- 241 *cook for himself* Arnald of Sarrant, Brother Juniper
 242 *gave birth* Habig, p. 282
 242 *little dog* Habig, p. 478
 242 *their eighties* Katherine Park, "Medicine and Society in Medieval Europe, 500-1500" *Medicine in Society*, Andrew Wear ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991, p. 61
 242 *find a way* Habig, p. 102
 243 *you have sent me* FAED I, p. 49
 243 *order required* 1018 Habig, p. 1018
 243 *is impossible* Habig, p. 407
 244 Francis's disclaimers, Habig, p. 1019
 245 *pagan author* Habig, p. 297
 246 *what they did* FAED II, pp. 209, 210
 247 *life and knowledge* FAED II, p. 209
 247 *as his actions show* FAED II, p. 210
 248 *at Portiuncula* Habig, p. 988
 248 *no progress* Habig, p. 318
 248 *stepped on* Habig, pp. 1027-29
 248 *my will is* Habig, p. 512
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